

Appendix table: Comparison of children with disabilities receiving early intervention or early childhood special education services (IDEA) with total child population under 6, by race/ethnicity

| | Percentage of all children under age 6 in 2018 (n=23,707,513) | | | | | | | Percentage of children receiving IDEA services (Ages 0-2) in 2018-2019 (n=406,582) ^A | | | | | | | Percentage of children receiving IDEA services (Ages 3-5) in 2018-2019 (n=802,486) ^A | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--|-------|---------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|-------|---|-------|---------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|-------|---|-------|---------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|-------|
| | American Indian or Alaska Native | Asian | Black or African American | Hispanic/Latino | Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander | Two or more races | White | American Indian or Alaska Native | Asian | Black or African American | Hispanic/Latino | Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander | Two or more races | White | American Indian or Alaska Native | Asian | Black or African American | Hispanic/Latino | Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander | Two or more races | White |
| Alabama | 0 | 1 | 29 | 9 | 0 | 4 | 56 | 0 | 1 | 29 | 5 | 0 | 4 | 60 | 0 | 2 | 28 | 6 | 0 | 2 | 62 |
| Alaska | 18 | 5 | 2 | 10 | 1 | 14 | 49 | 26 | 2 | 3 | 7 | 1 | 10 | 51 | 24 | 4 | 3 | 9 | 3 | 15 | 43 |
| Arizona | 5 | 3 | 5 | 45 | 0 | 5 | 38 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 37 | 0 | 4 | 48 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 44 | 0 | 4 | 41 |
| Arkansas | 1 | 1 | 18 | 12 | 0 | 5 | 62 | 0 | 1 | 18 | 9 | 0 | 4 | 69 | 0 | 1 | 26 | 9 | 0 | 2 | 61 |
| California | 0 | 11 | 5 | 52 | 0 | 6 | 26 | 0 | 9 | 5 | 59 | 0 | 3 | 23 | 0 | 9 | 5 | 58 | 0 | 6 | 22 |
| Colorado | 1 | 3 | 5 | 31 | 0 | 5 | 56 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 29 | 0 | 3 | 60 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 34 | 0 | 5 | 54 |
| Connecticut | 0 | 5 | 11 | 26 | 0 | 5 | 53 | 0 | 4 | 10 | 33 | 0 | 2 | 50 | 0 | 5 | 12 | 32 | 0 | 4 | 48 |
| Delaware | 0 | 5 | 23 | 16 | 0 | 7 | 48 | x | 4 | 25 | 18 | x | 2 | 50 | x | 3 | 24 | 16 | x | 4 | 52 |
| District of Columbia | 0 | 2 | 49 | 17 | 0 | 6 | 26 | x | 2 | 53 | 15 | 0 | 6 | x | 0 | 2 | 68 | 19 | 0 | 2 | 9 |
| Florida | 0 | 2 | 20 | 32 | 0 | 5 | 41 | 0 | 2 | 20 | 39 | 0 | 3 | 35 | 0 | 2 | 23 | 33 | 0 | 4 | 38 |
| Georgia | 0 | 4 | 33 | 15 | 0 | 5 | 43 | 0 | 3 | 33 | 15 | 0 | 2 | 46 | 0 | 4 | 33 | 16 | 0 | 4 | 43 |
| Hawaii | 0 | 20 | 1 | 23 | 10 | 29 | 16 | x | 26 | x | 12 | 8 | 35 | 16 | 0 | 19 | 2 | 20 | 22 | 20 | 16 |
| Idaho | 1 | 1 | 0 | 19 | 0 | 4 | 74 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 14 | 0 | 4 | 78 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 17 | 0 | 3 | 76 |
| Illinois | 0 | 5 | 15 | 24 | 0 | 4 | 51 | 0 | 3 | 14 | 26 | 0 | 3 | 54 | 0 | 4 | 12 | 26 | 0 | 5 | 52 |
| Indiana | 0 | 2 | 11 | 11 | 0 | 5 | 71 | 0 | 2 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 7 | 71 | 0 | 2 | 9 | 11 | 0 | 5 | 73 |
| Iowa | 0 | 3 | 5 | 10 | 0 | 5 | 77 | 0 | 3 | 6 | 12 | 0 | 6 | 72 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 9 | 0 | 5 | 77 |
| Kansas | 0 | 2 | 6 | 19 | 0 | 6 | 66 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 20 | 0 | 5 | 67 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 17 | 0 | 5 | 69 |
| Kentucky | 0 | 1 | 8 | 7 | 0 | 6 | 78 | 0 | 2 | 8 | 6 | 0 | 5 | 78 | 0 | 1 | 8 | 6 | 0 | 4 | 81 |
| Louisiana | 0 | 1 | 36 | 8 | 0 | 4 | 50 | 0 | 1 | 42 | 6 | 0 | 5 | 45 | 1 | 1 | 41 | 5 | 0 | 3 | 49 |

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|----------------|--|-------|---------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|-------|---|-------|---------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|-------|---|-------|---------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|-------|
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| Maine | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 89 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 5 | 86 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 88 |
| Maryland | 0 | 5 | 30 | 17 | 0 | 7 | 40 | 0 | 5 | 30 | 18 | 0 | 6 | 42 | 0 | 6 | 32 | 18 | 0 | 4 | 39 |
| Massachusetts | 0 | 7 | 9 | 20 | 0 | 5 | 58 | 0 | 6 | 9 | 25 | 0 | 4 | 56 | 0 | 7 | 10 | 23 | 0 | 4 | 56 |
| Michigan | 0 | 3 | 16 | 9 | 0 | 6 | 66 | 1 | 3 | 16 | 6 | 0 | 3 | 72 | 1 | 3 | 14 | 8 | 0 | 5 | 70 |
| Minnesota | 1 | 6 | 10 | 9 | 0 | 6 | 68 | 2 | 5 | 9 | 9 | 0 | 4 | 70 | 3 | 5 | 10 | 11 | 0 | 6 | 66 |
| Mississippi | 0 | 1 | 42 | 5 | 0 | 3 | 49 | x | 1 | 43 | 3 | x | 3 | 50 | 0 | 1 | 40 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 54 |
| Missouri | 0 | 2 | 14 | 7 | 0 | 5 | 72 | 0 | 2 | 15 | 7 | 0 | 4 | 71 | 0 | 1 | 12 | 6 | 0 | 4 | 76 |
| Montana | 10 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 5 | 78 | 16 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 5 | 71 | 13 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 77 |
| Nebraska | 1 | 2 | 5 | 18 | 0 | 5 | 68 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 17 | 0 | 3 | 72 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 17 | 0 | 4 | 69 |
| Nevada | 1 | 5 | 10 | 41 | 1 | 7 | 36 | 0 | 5 | 9 | 39 | 0 | 8 | 38 | 1 | 3 | 11 | 42 | 1 | 7 | 35 |
| New Hampshire | 0 | 3 | 2 | 7 | 0 | 5 | 84 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 5 | 87 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 8 | 0 | 3 | 85 |
| New Jersey | 0 | 9 | 13 | 29 | 0 | 4 | 44 | 0 | 9 | 11 | 31 | 0 | 4 | 44 | 0 | 9 | 12 | 33 | 0 | 3 | 43 |
| New Mexico | 10 | 1 | 1 | 61 | 0 | 3 | 24 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 69 | 0 | 2 | 20 | 10 | 1 | 2 | 57 | 0 | 2 | 29 |
| New York | 0 | 8 | 14 | 26 | 0 | 5 | 46 | 0 | 6 | 11 | 25 | 1 | 1 | 55 | 1 | 6 | 13 | 28 | 0 | 3 | 49 |
| North Carolina | 1 | 3 | 21 | 18 | 0 | 6 | 50 | 1 | 3 | 24 | 18 | 0 | 3 | 51 | 2 | 3 | 24 | 17 | 0 | 4 | 50 |
| North Dakota | 8 | 1 | 5 | 6 | 0 | 4 | 76 | 9 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 16 | 67 | 11 | 1 | 5 | 6 | 0 | 3 | 73 |
| Ohio | 0 | 2 | 15 | 6 | 0 | 6 | 70 | 0 | 3 | 14 | 7 | 0 | 5 | 71 | 0 | 2 | 11 | 6 | 0 | 6 | 75 |
| Oklahoma | 8 | 2 | 7 | 18 | 0 | 12 | 53 | 6 | 2 | 7 | 5 | 0 | 11 | 68 | 20 | 1 | 6 | 10 | 0 | 8 | 55 |
| Oregon | 1 | 3 | 2 | 22 | 0 | 7 | 63 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 22 | 0 | 5 | 67 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 23 | 0 | 5 | 65 |

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|----------------|--|-------|---------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|-------|---|-------|---------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|-------|---|-------|---------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|-------|
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| Pennsylvania | 0 | 3 | 13 | 13 | 0 | 5 | 65 | 0 | 3 | 13 | 14 | 0 | 8 | 61 | 0 | 3 | 14 | 14 | 0 | 6 | 63 |
| Rhode Island | 0 | 3 | 7 | 28 | 0 | 5 | 54 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 30 | 0 | 4 | 57 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 25 | 0 | 4 | 61 |
| South Carolina | 0 | 1 | 29 | 10 | 0 | 5 | 54 | 0 | 1 | 30 | 10 | 0 | 5 | 54 | 0 | 1 | 31 | 10 | 0 | 5 | 51 |
| South Dakota | 12 | 1 | 3 | 7 | 0 | 6 | 70 | 12 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 0 | 5 | 73 | 19 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 0 | 6 | 65 |
| Tennessee | 0 | 2 | 19 | 11 | 0 | 5 | 63 | 0 | 2 | 17 | 9 | 0 | 4 | 67 | 0 | 2 | 18 | 8 | 0 | 3 | 69 |
| Texas | 0 | 4 | 11 | 50 | 0 | 3 | 31 | 0 | 2 | 8 | 53 | 0 | 1 | 36 | 0 | 4 | 10 | 52 | 0 | 3 | 30 |
| Utah | 1 | 1 | 1 | 18 | 1 | 4 | 74 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 20 | 1 | 3 | 72 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 17 | 1 | 2 | 76 |
| Vermont | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 90 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 6 | 88 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 94 |
| Virginia | 0 | 5 | 19 | 15 | 0 | 8 | 53 | 0 | 5 | 18 | 12 | 0 | 9 | 55 | 0 | 5 | 20 | 15 | 0 | 6 | 54 |
| Washington | 1 | 7 | 4 | 22 | 1 | 10 | 56 | 2 | 7 | 5 | 23 | 1 | 8 | 55 | 1 | 6 | 5 | 25 | 1 | 9 | 54 |
| West Virginia | 0 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 4 | 88 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 90 | x | 0 | 3 | 2 | x | 3 | 91 |
| Wisconsin | 1 | 3 | 8 | 12 | 0 | 5 | 70 | 1 | 2 | 12 | 16 | 0 | 3 | 65 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Wyoming | 2 | 0 | 1 | 15 | 0 | 4 | 77 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 0 | 5 | 77 | 4 | x | 1 | 12 | x | 6 | 76 |

Sources: United States Census Bureau (2018). *ACS 5-Year Estimates - Public Use Microdata Sample (2018)* [raw data]. Retrieved from [https://data.census.gov/mdat/#/search?ds=ACSPUMS5Y2018&cv=RAC1P&rv=AGEP\(00,01,02,03,04,05\)&wt=PWGTP](https://data.census.gov/mdat/#/search?ds=ACSPUMS5Y2018&cv=RAC1P&rv=AGEP(00,01,02,03,04,05)&wt=PWGTP)

United States Department of Education (2019). *IDEA Section 618 Data Products, Static Tables, Child Count, Part C, Table 5, 2018-2019*. Retrieved from <https://www2.ed.gov/programs/osepidea/618-data/static-tables/index.html#partc-cc>

United States Department of Education (2019). *IDEA Section 618 Data Products, Static Tables, Child Count, Part B, Table 5, 2018-2019*. Retrieved from <https://www2.ed.gov/programs/osepidea/618-data/static-tables/index.html#partb-cc>

Data notes: A: Total sample excludes the territories and outlying areas; - Data not available; x Data suppressed due to small cell size; * Data flagged due to questionable data quality